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علي المكاوي



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# علم الاجتماع الطبي مدخل نظري

# علم الاجتماع الطبي

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محمد الجوهري

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## طبقا لقوانين الملكية الفكرية

جميع حقوق النشر و التوزيع الالكتروني  
لهذا المصنف محفوظة لكتب عربية. يحظر  
نقل أو إعادة نسخ أو إعادة بيع أى جزء من  
هذا المصنف و بثه الكترونيا (عبر الانترنت أو  
للمكتبات الالكترونية أو الأقراص المدمجة أو أى  
وسيلة أخرى) دون الحصول على إذن كتابي من  
كتب عربية. حقوق الطبع الورقى محفوظة  
للمؤلف أو ناشره طبقا للاتفاقيات السارية.

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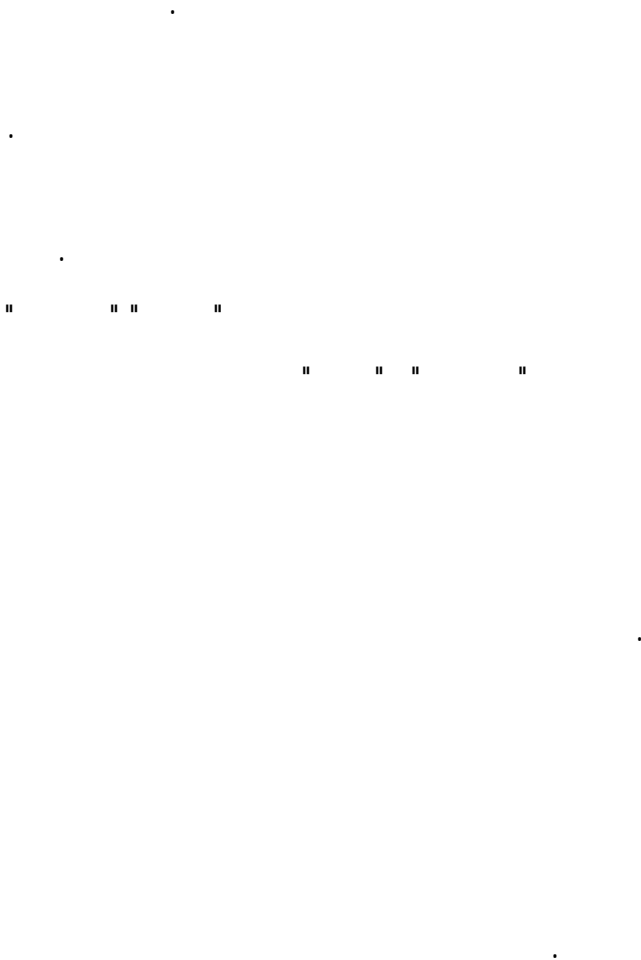
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(<sup>4</sup>) David Mechanic, *Medical Social Sociology*, (2 ed edition), The Free Press, New York, 1978, p. VII.

(<sup>5</sup>)

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(<sup>11</sup>) Talcott Parsons, The Social System, Amerind Publishing Co., Put. Ltd., New Delhi, p. 431.

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(<sup>28</sup>) David Mechanic, op. cit., cit., p. 1, 516.

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(<sup>30</sup>) Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 2.

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(<sup>31</sup>) Talcott Parsons, Op: cit., P: 431.

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(<sup>32</sup>) Acheson and Aird, (editors), *Seminars in Community Medicine*, Vol. I. Sociology, Oxford University Press, London, 1976, pp. 1: 12.

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(<sup>33</sup>) Nawal El Messeri, Rural Health Care in Egypt, IDRS, Ottawa, 1980, p: 5.

(<sup>34</sup>)Folta and Deck, editors, Asociological Framwork For Patient Care, John Wiley & Sons, INC., New York, 1966, p. 54.

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(<sup>35</sup>)

(<sup>36</sup>) Patrick and Scambler, *Sociology As Applied to Medicine*, London, 1982, pp. 57 – 61.

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<sup>(37)</sup> David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 90, 261:

<sup>(38)</sup> Susser and Watson, *Sociology*, Oxford Uni-Press, London, 1975, pp: 128 – 166.

<sup>(39)</sup> Acheson and Aird, op. cit. pp. 34 – 35.

<sup>(40)</sup> Boek and Boek, *Society and Health*, N., (W. D), p. p. 216:

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Roy Acheson  
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(<sup>41</sup>) Folta and Deck, Op. cit. P. 59:

(<sup>42</sup>) Seminars in Community Medicine, op. Cit., pp. 143  
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(<sup>43</sup>) : (David Mechanic, op. cit., pp . 3 – 14.

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(<sup>50</sup>) David Mechanc, op. cit., p. 53

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(<sup>51</sup>) Patrick and Other, Op. cit., P. 3.

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(<sup>52</sup>) Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 55.

(<sup>53</sup>)

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., pp. 4 – 7.

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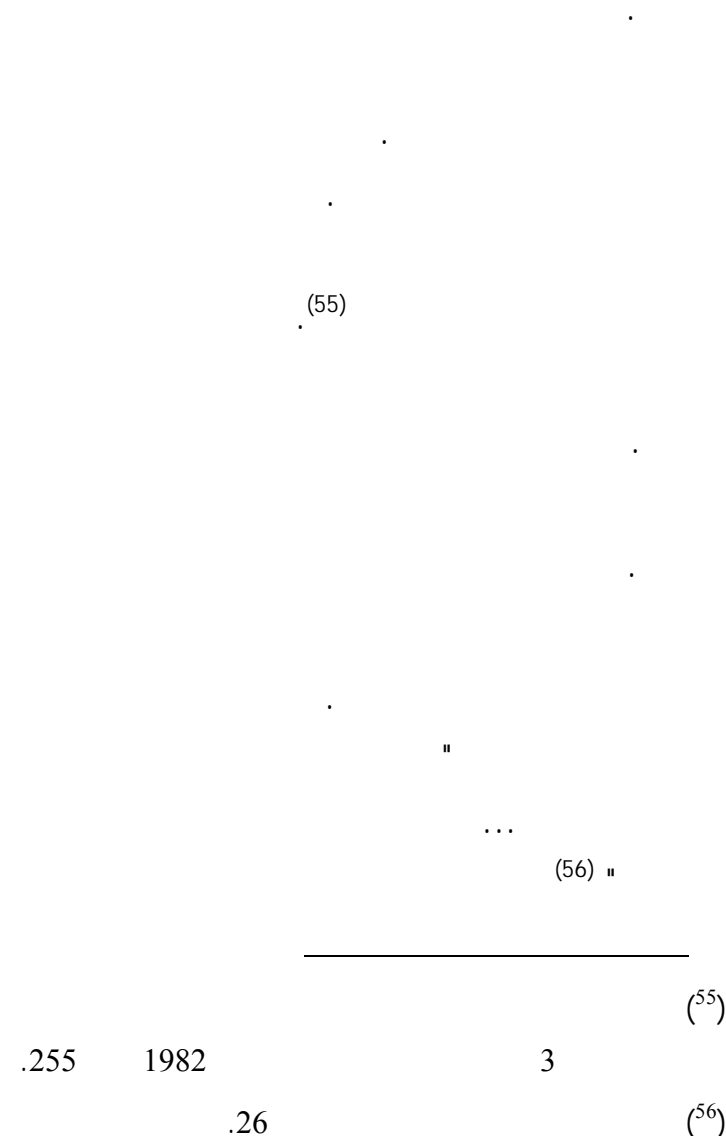
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(<sup>60</sup>) Thomas Mekeown and R. Lowe, An Introduction to Social Medicine, (2 ed edition), Blackwell Scientific Publications, London. 1974, p. x.

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(<sup>61</sup>) George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, New York, 1978. p. 146.

(<sup>62</sup>) Margaret Read, *Culture, Health and Disease*, Tavistock Publications, London, 1966, p. 7.

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(<sup>63</sup>) Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. 57.

(<sup>64</sup>) Caroline Cox, *Sociology*, London, 1983, p. 133.

(<sup>65</sup>) Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., pp. 48 – 49.

(<sup>66</sup>) Talcott Parsons, op. cit, p. 439.

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(<sup>68</sup>) David Mechanic, *op. cit.*, p. 517.

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(<sup>70</sup>) David Mechanic, op. cit., p: 519.

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(<sup>71</sup>) Ibid, p. 520.

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(73) David Mechanic, Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. VII:

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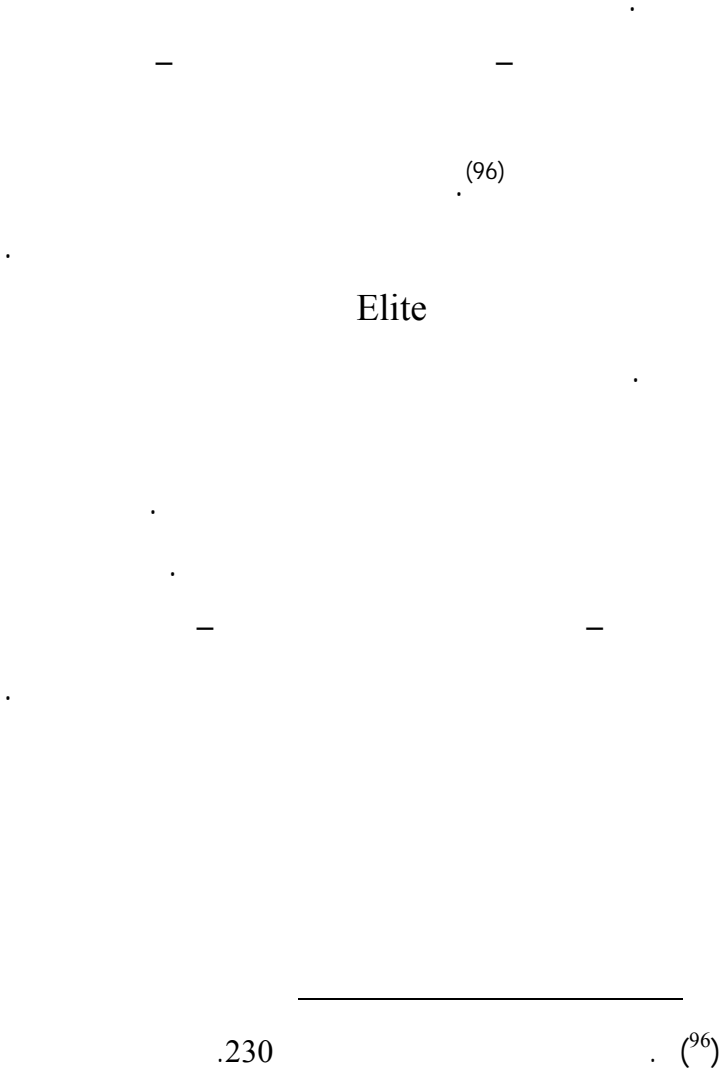
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## Occupational roles

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<sup>(136)</sup> Semi-professions

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Talcott Parson, Lbid., p. (434). : <sup>(135)</sup>

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (118). : <sup>(136)</sup>

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Talcott Parsons, op. cit. cit., pp. (435 – 436). : (137)



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Nawal El Messeri, Ibid, p. (9) : (138)

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(<sup>141</sup>)

-	326	1950
%18.0	618	1955
	710	1960
%5.4	1009	1965
%7.8	2783	1970
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(142)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p: (142)

Student

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R. Merton

physician

Boys in :

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Becker:

.White

1977

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(<sup>143</sup>) WHO, Eastern Mediterranean Region, Report of the Working Group on the, Social and Behavioural Sciences in Health Services and Manpower Development, Alexandria, 25 – 29 July 1977.

1984/83

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(<sup>144</sup>)

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(<sup>145</sup>)

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Medical Sociology, Ibid, p: (9) : (147)

(148)

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Medical Sociology. Ibid. The Same Page. : (148)

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(149)

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— 1955

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1970 – 65

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(<sup>149</sup>)

165

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9 ( ) 9 ( ) 53 1980

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.(150)

-	-	1	1955
-	-	2	1960
-	-	17	1965
-	-	43	1970

(150)

4	-	39	1975
5	2	35	1980
9	9	112	1984
14	35		

1975 380 :1970  
 1980 1930 1060  
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 %75  
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(<sup>152</sup>)

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Donald Patrick & Grahan Scambler, op. cit., : (153)  
p. 176.

(154)

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⋮

⋮

(Cox) – (Parsons)

(Patrick & Scambler)

(Parsons) – (Mechanic)

(Foster)

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.(473)

(<sup>154</sup>)

. (N. El Messeri – Read)

(155)

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(<sup>155</sup>)

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Patrici, and Scambler, op, cit., p: (217).

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institutionalization  
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talcott Parsons, op. cit. P. (434). : (156)

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Caroline Cox, *Op. cit.*, p. (116). : (157)



## Commercialism

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Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (435). : (158)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (114). : (159)

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.(162)

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Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (439). : (160)

D. Patrick. & G. Scambler, op. cit., p. (59). : (161)

The Social System, op. cit. pp. (450 – 452). : (162)

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· (164)

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (116). : (163)  
George Foster, op. cit., p. (168). : (164)

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Clask of "

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Stereo —

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., (116). : (165)

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attractive ally "

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (419). : (166)

Talcott parsons, op: cit., p: (435). : (167)

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David Mechanic, op: cit., p: (116). : (168)

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Pareto

inviolability<sup>(169)</sup> "

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The Social System, op. cit., p. (451). : (169)



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emotional toning

Solemn ritual

(170)

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Ibid, p. (445). : (170)

(171)

medicali zation "

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(172)"

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (117) : (171)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p: 178. : (172)

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(173)

Ibid, p. 179. : (173)

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J. Folta and E: Deck, op. cit., p. 53. : (174)

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(176)

Hippocratic oath

Cox

Szasz, Hollender

(177)

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Talcott parsons, op. cit., p. 439. : (175)

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. 2, 116. : (176)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., pp. 60 – 61. : (177)

:activity – Passivity –

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guidance – –

:Cooperation

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:mutual Participation –

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.<sup>(178)</sup> 1984/1/1

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<sup>(178)</sup>

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<sup>(179)</sup>

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(<sup>180</sup>)

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(<sup>181</sup>)

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	1950	10.000			
4265	100	2.34	4797	20461	1950
3388	126	2.95	6785	22990	1955
2456	173	4.07	10620	26085	1960
2272	188	4.40	12936	29389	1965
1976	216	5.06	16726	33053	1970
1434	298	6.98	25808	36997	1975
972	440	10.49	43509	42289	1980

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(<sup>182</sup>)

	<b>10.000</b>	
1.2	4.6	
1.3	6.0	
3.0	6.7	
3.2	7.3	
1.8	5.1	
2.0	6.3	
1.6	5.2	
1.8	3.5	
1.7	3.9	
2.0	4.1	
2.5	4.6	
1.9	4.1	
2.8	2.9	
1.0	5.7	
3.0	4.1	
2.3	4.0	
1.9	3.2	
0.9	5.0	
0.7	4.6	

	<b>10.000</b>	
1.1 0.7 1.8 1.9 1.6 5.0	2.7 7.1 8.4 7.5 10.3 21.1	
1.6	4.60	

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302	1975
467	1980
445	1984

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(183)

(184)

	) ( 1950		
-	100	9	1950
73.3	467	42	1955
22.4	989	89	1960
23.1	2133	192	1965
30.7	5411	487	1970
0.1 -	5078	457	1975
12.9	8356	752	1980

92 1972 /71 36

1981/80

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1975

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.1955

.(185)

-	-	1	1955
-	-	2	1960
-	-	17	1965
-	-	21	1969
1	-	43	1970
4	-	39	1975
5	-	39	1976
8	2	22	1977
16	7	26	1978
7	8	35	1979
5	7	35	1980
9	1	57	1981
20	9	78	1982
7	17	18	1983
4	27	112	1984
14	6		
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(185)

100	119	545	
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1970

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1984

.(186)  
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1713	1970
2088	
3375	1971
6128	1975
9227	1980
	1984

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(<sup>186</sup>)

.1984

.(187)

	) 1950 (	100.000			
56679	100	1.8	361	20461	1950
40980	155	2.4	561	22990	1955
26536	272	3.8	983	26085	1960
21530	378	4.6	1365	29389	1965
14516	631	6.9	2277	33053	1970
9672	1060	10.3	3825	36997	1975
6472	1810	15.5	6534	42289	1980

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (216). (188)

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(<sup>189</sup>)

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-	100	70	1950
21.7	209	146	1955
15.6	371	260	1960
5.2	467	327	1965
30.2	1173	821	1970
8.4	1163	1164	1975
4.7	2057	144	1980

1941

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(190)

1984

(<sup>190</sup>)



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1097	1979
1266	1980
1784	1981
1329	1982
1312	1983
1467	1984

100.000

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.(191)

.(192)

	) 1950 (	100.000			
13760	100	7.49	1487	20461	1950
11466	120	8.72	2005	21990	1955
9601	143	10.42	2717	26085	1960
7366	186	13.58	3990	29389	1965
5458	251	18.32	6056	33053	1970
2644	519	37.80	15992	42289	1980

1950                      7.49                      100.000

1980                      37.8

.1980                      2.6                      1950

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Patrick and scrambler, op. cit., p. 217. : (194)

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Narval El Messeri, op. cit., p. (9) : (195)

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(<sup>196</sup>)

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(<sup>197</sup>)

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5	1968
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21	1975
48	1980
46	1984

1980/79

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(198)

	( 59/58)		
-	100	5	1959/58
	540	27	
%220.0	880	44	1961/60
%12.6	2420	121	1966/65
%35.0	2780	139	1971/70
	3200	160	

(198)

%3.0			1976/75
%3.8			1980/79

(199)

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E: Lomon Koos, op: cit., p. (238). : (199)

Caroline Cox, op. cit., I. (114). : (200)

David Mechanic, op. cit, p. (363) : (201)

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(202)  
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– 1981/80      1971/70

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E: Lomon Koos, op. cit. pp. (238 – 243) :      (202)

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<sup>(203)</sup>

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	1950) (	10.000			
19561	100	0.50	1046	20461	1950
17131	116	0.58	1342	21990	1955
3744	534	2.67	6968	26085	1960
2270	882	4.41	12947	29389	1965
1504	1330	6.65	21984	33053	1970
1209	1654	8.27	30606	36997	1975
816	2456	12.26	51835	42289	1980

(<sup>204</sup>)

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(Mechanic, Koos)

(Floster, Leininger, and .

Boek)

(Cok,

parsons)

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.(Patrick & Scambler Mechanic

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David Mechanic, op. cit.. p: (361). : (205)

.(206)

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:Educator ( )

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David Mechanic, op: cit., p. (363). : (207)

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:Family supplement

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.(264) (208)

Earl Lomon Koos, op: cit., p. (244). : (209)

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Medical Sociology, op: cit., p: (360). : (210)

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George Foster, op. cit., p. (168). : (211)

Medelein Leininger, op. cit., p. (159). : (212)

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Nawal El Messeri. Op. cit., p. 16. : (213)

Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (155). : (214)

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Madeleine Leininger, op: cit., p. (156). : (215)

David Mechanic, op. cit. cit., p: (14). : (216)

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., P. (114). : (217)

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George Foster, op. cit., P. (169). : (218)

Caroline Cox, op: cit., p. (116): (219)

TRalcott Parsons, op: cit., pp: (447 – 454). : (220)

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J. Folta and E. Dech, op: cit., P: (54). : (221)



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Talcott Parsons, op. cit., P: (447). : (222)

Folta and Deck, op. cit, p. (55). : (223)

Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (159). : (224)

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Headnurse

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Boek and Boek, op. cit., p: (219). : (225)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (14). : (226)

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<sup>(227)</sup> 52124

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<sup>(227)</sup>

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (14). : (228)

militancy                      sex roles"  
 Hans                      .  
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                                  (229)  
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.sex context

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Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. (363), : (229)

intensive

— care nurse

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(231) Dialysis nurse "

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Ibid, p: (360). : (230)

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nurse -

.– practitioner

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Caroline Cox, op. cit.; pp. (155 – 157) : (232)



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(<sup>233</sup>)

(<sup>234</sup>)

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15.0	224	85	1960
88.0	1208	459	1965
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4.3	3124	1184	1975
22.6	3166	1203	1979
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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. (15) : (237)

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(<sup>244</sup>)

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(<sup>249</sup>) Caroline Cox, *Sociology: An Introduction for Nurses, Midwives and Health Visitors*, Butterworth & Co. (Publishers) Ltd., London. 1983. p: 19:

(<sup>250</sup>) *Ibid*, The Same page.

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(<sup>251</sup>)

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(<sup>252</sup>)

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(<sup>253</sup>)



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(<sup>256</sup>)

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(<sup>257</sup>)

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(<sup>258</sup>)

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(<sup>259</sup>) Nawal El Messeri Nadim, op. cit., p. 9.

(<sup>260</sup>)

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(<sup>261</sup>)

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(<sup>262</sup>)

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(<sup>261</sup>) Nawal El Messeri. Op. cit., p. 9:

(<sup>262</sup>)

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(<sup>266</sup>)

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(<sup>268</sup>)

Nawal El Messeri. Op. cit., p. 28 : (<sup>269</sup>)

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(<sup>271</sup>)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p: 9. : (274)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 9, 17 : (276)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 10. : (278)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 11. : (291)

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Margaret Read, op. cit., p. 9: : (295)

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit.p p. 5. : (296)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p: 9. : (300)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 39. : (304)

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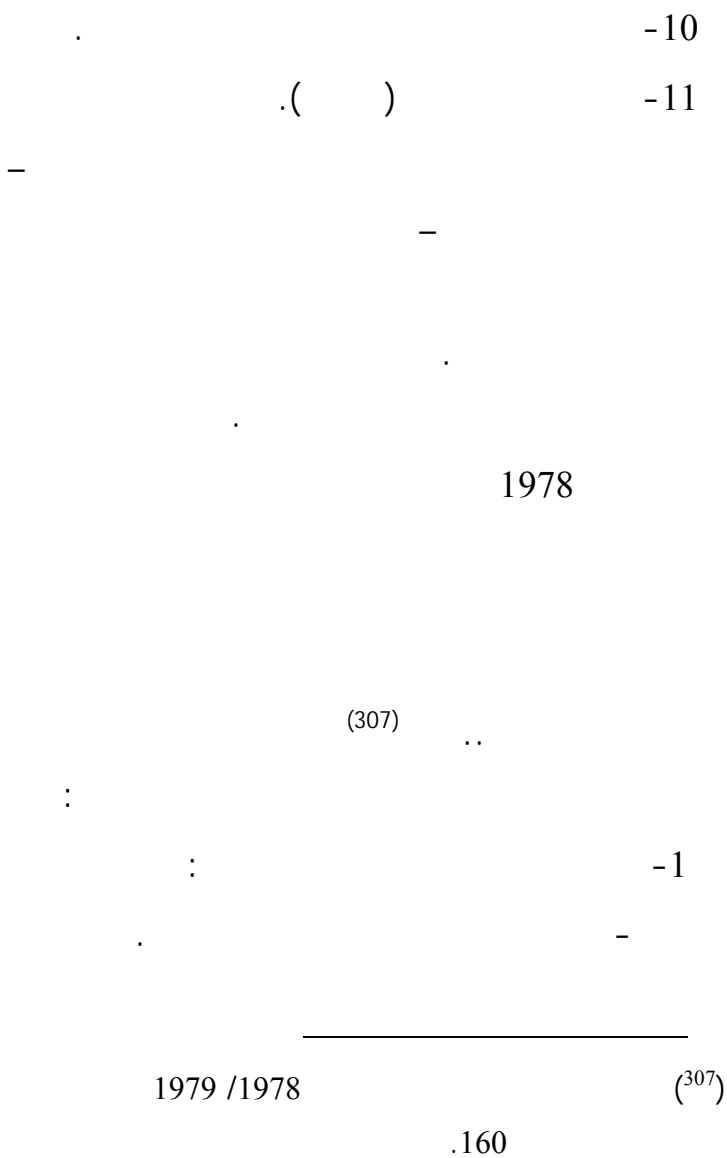
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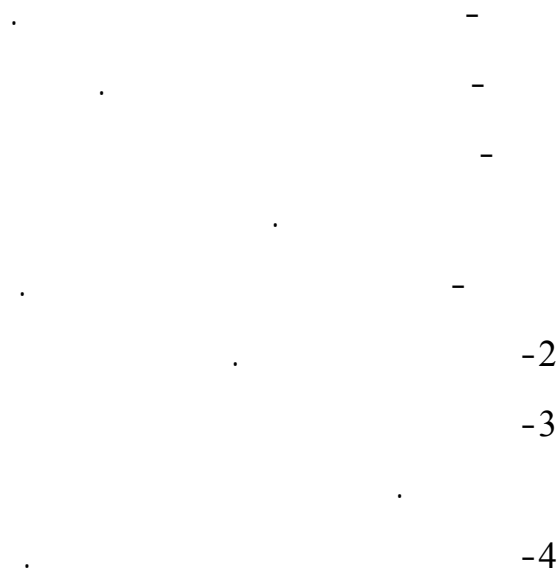
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Nawal El Messeri, op. vit. P. 10. : (317)



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(<sup>318</sup>) Margaret Read, op: cit. pp: 16 – 17.

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(<sup>320</sup>) Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p: 19.

(<sup>321</sup>) Ibid, The Same Page.

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(<sup>322</sup>) Ibid, p. 22.

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(<sup>323</sup>) Ibid, p. 28.

Nawal El Messeri, op, cit., p. 30. : (<sup>324</sup>)

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Ibid, p. 32. : (325)



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Caroline Cox, op. cit., p: (4). : (331)

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (5). : (332)

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George Foster, *Medival Anthropology*, op. : (<sup>334</sup>)  
cit., p, (164).

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(<sup>335</sup>) Dorthy Smith, *The Role of Sociology Medicine in Jeannette Folta and Edith Dech*, op, cit., p. 53.

(<sup>336</sup>) Madeleine Leininger, *Nursing and Anthropology: Two Worlds to Blend*, John wiley & Sons INC., New York, 1970, p. (145).

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(<sup>337</sup>) Walter Boeh and Jean K. Boek, Society and Health, G.P Putnam,s Sons, New York, W. D., p. (202).



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(<sup>338</sup>) George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit., p. (163).

(<sup>339</sup>) Una Maclean, *Magical Medicine*, op. cit., pp. (141 – 143).

(<sup>340</sup>) Nawal El Messeri, op. cit.: p: (32).

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(<sup>341</sup>) Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (145).

(<sup>342</sup>) W. Boek and J. Boek, op. cit., p. (203).

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(<sup>343</sup>) George Foster, *op. cit.*, p. 164.

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(<sup>344</sup>) Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. 431.

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(<sup>345</sup>) Madeline Leininger, op. cit., pp. 46 – 147.

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(<sup>346</sup>) Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., pp. 149 – 150.

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<sup>(347)</sup> Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. 151.

<sup>(348)</sup> Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. 10.

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Talcott Parsons, Tehe Social System , op: : (349)  
cit., p5.24.

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(<sup>350</sup>) Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (146).

(<sup>351</sup>) Ibid, p. (147).

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George Foster, op. cit., p: (165). : (352)

Water Boek and jean Boek, op., cit., p. (204). : (353)

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Madeleine Leininger, op. cit. p: (147). : (354)

Walter Boek and Jean Boek, op. cit. p. (203). : (355)

J. Folta and E. Deck, op cit., p. (59). : (356)



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George Foster, op. cit., p. (165). : (357)

W. boek and J. Boek, op. cit., p. 204. : (358)

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J: Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (60). : (360)

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W. Boek and J. Boek, op. cit., p. (216). : (361)

J: Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (60). : (362)

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Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (363)

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Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (368)

Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. (18). : (369)

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Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (370)

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Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (148). : (372)

George Foster, op. cit., p. (165). : (373)

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(<sup>374</sup>)

George Foster, op. cit., p. (168). : (<sup>375</sup>)



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J. Folta and E. Deck, op cit., p. (59). : (376)

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W: Boek And J. Boek, op cit., p. (206), : (377)  
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George Foster, op. cit., p. (168). : (378)

Ibid, p. (169). : (379)

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<sup>(380)</sup> George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. cit., p. 165.

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(<sup>381</sup>) Talcott Parsons, op. cit., pp. 430.

J. Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (61). : (<sup>382</sup>)

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W: Boek and J. Boek, op. cit., pp. (204 – : (383)  
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Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. (145). : (384)

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David Mechanic, *Medical Sociology*, op. cit., : (385)  
p. (365).

W. Boek and J. Boek, op. vit. P. (205). : (386)



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George Foster, op. cit., p. (166). : (387)

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Medical Anthropology, op. cit., p. (166). : (388)

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W. Bork and J. Boek, op. cit., p. (203). : (389)  
(<sup>390</sup>) Ibid, p. 218.

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(<sup>391</sup>) Earl Lomon koos, op. cit., p: 238, and leininger, p: 150.

(<sup>392</sup>) Caroline Cox, op. cit., p: 157.

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(<sup>393</sup>) David Mechanic, op. op. cit., p: 367.

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(<sup>394</sup>) Medical Sociology, Ibid, p. 367.

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David Mechanic, op. cit., P; 369. : (395)

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(<sup>396</sup>) Dawid Mechanic, op. cit., p. (2).

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(<sup>397</sup>) George Foster, *Traditional Societies and Technological Change*, Harper & Row Publishers, New York, 2<sup>nd</sup> edition, 1973, p. (88).

Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. (18). : (<sup>398</sup>)

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(<sup>399</sup>) John Bryant, Health and Developing World, op. cit., p. (76).

Patrick and Scambler, op: cit., p: (16). : (<sup>400</sup>)

David Mechanic, cit:, p. (310). : (<sup>401</sup>)



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Talcott Parsons, op. cit. p. (431). : (402)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (114). : (404)

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Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (431). : (406)

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (175). : (407)

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Cardine Cox, op. cit., p. (20). : (409)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (115). : (410)

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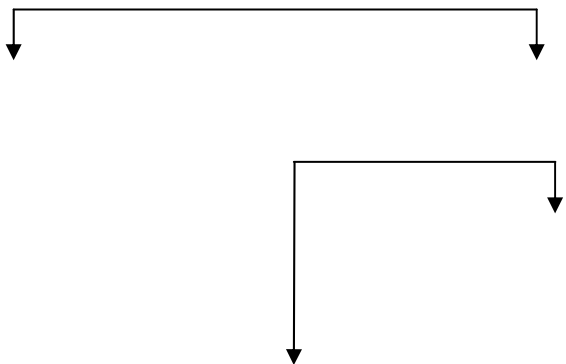
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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (26). : (415)

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Margaret Read, op. cit., pp. (9 – 11). : (416)

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George Foster, *Traditional Societies*, op. cit., p. (104).

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David Mechnic, op. cit., p. (264). : (419)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit. p. (47). : (420)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (300). : (421)

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Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p 446. : (423)



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Patrick and Scambler op. cit., p. 139. : (424)

Margaret Read, op. cit., p. 11. : (425)

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Margaret Read, op. cit., p. 11. : (426)

G. Foster, Traditioal Societies, op. cit., p: : (427)

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Patrick and Scambler op. cit., p. 140. : (429)

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G. Foster, Traditional Societies, op. cit., p: 49 : (431)

Ibid, the Same page. : (432)

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit, p. 141. : (433)  
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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (66). : (437)

Margaret Read, op: cit., p: (12). : (438)

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George Foster, *Medical Anthropology*, op. : (441)  
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J. Folta and E. Deck, op. cit., p. (57). : (442)

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Medical Anthropology, op. cit., p. (146). : (443)

Margaret Read, op. cit., p. (7). : (444)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (267). : (445)



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(<sup>446</sup>) David Mechanic, Ibid, p. (267).

(<sup>447</sup>) Ibid, The same page.

Falta and Deck, op. cit., p. (57). : (<sup>448</sup>)

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G: Foster, Medical Anthropology, op. cit., p. : (449)  
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Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. (57). : (450)

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Caroline Cox, cit., p. (133). : (451)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (48). : (452)

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Ibid, p. (49). : (453)

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Talcott Parsons op. cit., p. (439). : (454)

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Patrick and Other, op. cit., p. (51). : (455)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 19. : (456)

Ibid, p. 263. : (457)



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John Bryant, op. cit., p: 104. : (458)

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J. Folta and E. Deck. Op. cit., p. 58. : (459)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p: 57. : (460)

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Roy Acheson & LKesley Aird, Seminars in : (461)  
Community Medicine, op. cit., pp. 1 – 12:

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William Osler

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(<sup>462</sup>)

M. W. Susser and W: Watson, Sociology in : (<sup>463</sup>)

Medicine oxford Uni – Press, London, 1975, p. (131).

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Carline Cox, op. cit., p. (81). : (466)

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George Foster, Medical Anthropology, op. : (467)  
cit., p. (147).



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Acheson and Aird, op. cit., p: (34). : (468)

Acheson and Aird, op., p. 35. : (469)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 90. : (470)

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., 117. : (471)

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., p (81). : (473)

PaTIRICK AND Scambler, cp. Cit., p. (118). : (474)

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Ibid, pp: 119 – 120. : (475)

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Patrick and Scambler, Ibid, pp. 119 – 120. : <sup>(476)</sup>

Boek and Boek, op. cit., p: (141). : <sup>(477)</sup>



174	121	105	86	83	77	
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Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. (56). : (478)

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Boek and Boek, op. cit., p. (142). : (479)

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G: Foster, *Traditional Societies.*, op: cit., p. : (480)  
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Boek and Boek, op. cit., p. (142). : (481)

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (17). : (482)

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Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. (58). : (483)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (91). : (484)

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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. (15). : (485)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (23). : (486)

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Falta and Deck, op. cit., p. (58). : (487)



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G: Foster, *Traditional Societies*, op. cit., p. : (489)  
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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., p. (10). : (490)

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G. Foster, Tradional Societies, op. cit., p. : (492)  
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Patrick and Scambler, op cit., p . (51). :      (493)

Folta and Deck, op. cit., p. (58). :      (494)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (19) : (496)

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Margaret Read, op: cit., p. (13). : (500)



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Nawal El Messeri, op. cit., pp. (19 – 33). : (502)

Patrivk and Scambler. Op. cit., p. (31). : (503)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (57). : (504)

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Margaret Read, op. cit., p: (9). : (506)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., pp. (15-16). : (507)

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Folta and Deck op. cit., p. (58). : (508)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (30). : (509)

Patrick and Scambler, bid. P. (32). : (510)

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David Mechanic op. cit., p. (2). : (511)

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Talcott Parsons, op. cit. p. (431). : (512)

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 10, 15: : (513)

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Madeleine Leininger, op. cit., p. 149. : (514)

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## Sick role

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. 115. : (516)

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., pp. 440 – 442. : (517)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. 38. : (518)

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(<sup>519</sup>)

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G. Fosteur, Medical Anthropogy, op. cit., p. : (520)  
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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. (18). : (521)

Patick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (43). : (522)

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G. Foster, *Traditional Cultures*, op. cit., p. : (523)  
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Margaret Read, op. cit., p. 11. : (524)



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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. 49: : (525)

Patrick and Scambler, ibid, p. (50). : (526)

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(<sup>530</sup>)

(<sup>531</sup>) John Bryant, *Health & the Developing World*, Cornell Univ. Press, Ithaca and London, 1969, p. (96).



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Ibid, p, 96. : (532)

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(Capital output approach)

investment in man <sup>(534)</sup>

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John Bryant, *ibid*, p: (98). : <sup>(534)</sup>

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(<sup>535</sup>) Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. 436.

(<sup>536</sup>) Bryant, op. cit., p. (105).

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Bryant, op: cit., p: (105). : (537)

Ibid, The same Page. : (538)

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John Bryant, Ibid, p. (106) : (539)

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John Bryant, *Ebid*, p. (107). : (540)

Talcott Parsons, *op. cit.*, p. (474). : (541)



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human – capital criteria

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(<sup>542</sup>)

(<sup>543</sup>) Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. 117.

(<sup>544</sup>) Danld L: Patrick and Graham Scambler, op. cit., p. 181.

Voting – age

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John Bryant, op. cit., p. (108). : (545)

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John Bryant, op. cit., p. (96). : (547)

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John Bryant, op: cit., pp. (98 – 99). : (550)



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Margaret Read, op. cit., p. 6. : (551)

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Margaret Read, op. cit., p: 7. : (553)  
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John Bryant, op. cit., p. (99). : (556)

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John Bryant, Ibid, p. (103). : (557)

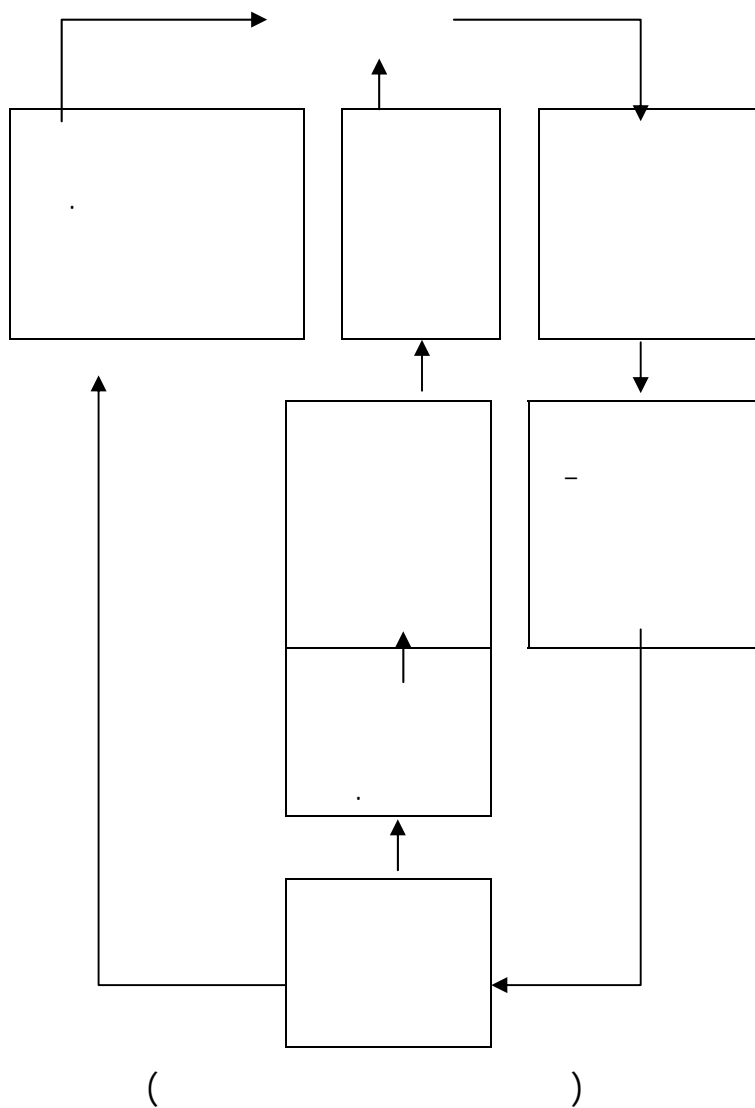
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Joyn Bryant, op. cit., : (109). :

(<sup>560</sup>)

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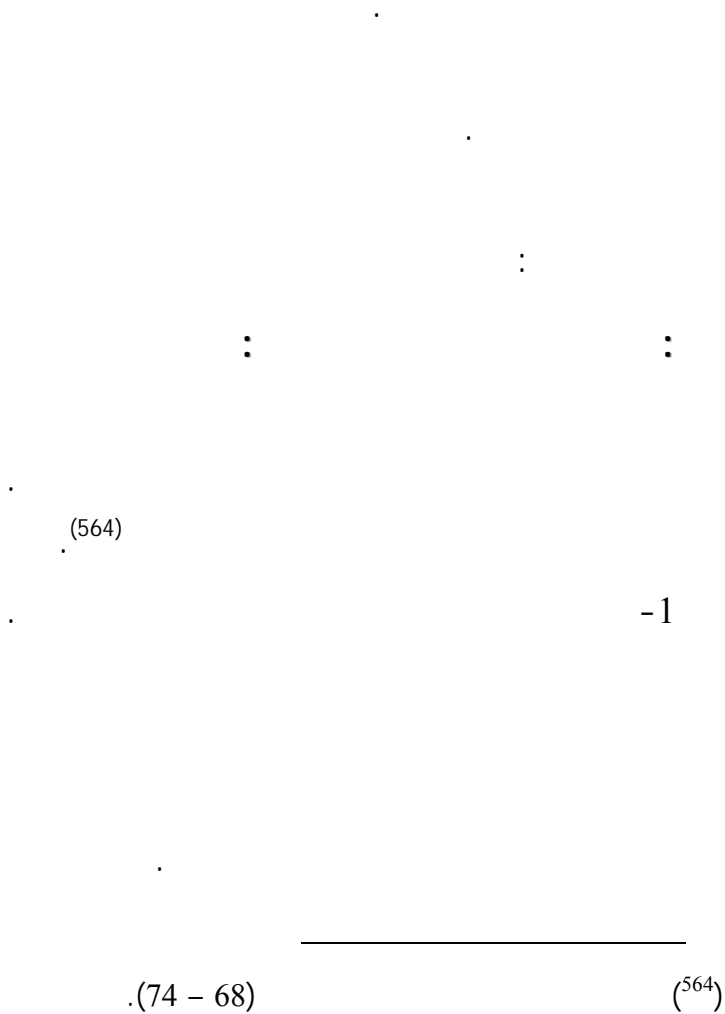
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(<sup>561</sup>)

(<sup>562</sup>) Carline Cox, Sociology, op: cit., p: (11).

David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 14. : (<sup>563</sup>)





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Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. 114. : (<sup>565</sup>)



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David Mechanic, op. cit., p: 11. : (566)

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Caroline Cox, *op. cit.*, p. (117). : (569)

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(571) Shopping around " " Parsons

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.(37) (570)

Talcott Parsons, The Social System, op. cit., : (571)  
P (438).

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (181). : (572)

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G.

D.Patrick

Scambler

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Caroline Cox, op: cit., p (117). : (573)

D. Patrick and G. Scambler, op. cit., p. (182). : (574)

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (117). : (575)

Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. (183). : (576)

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., pp. (117 : 118). : (577)

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(<sup>579</sup>) George Foster, Medical Anthropology, op. cit., p.  
148.



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(<sup>580</sup>)

Talcatt Passons, op: cit., p: (446). :

(<sup>581</sup>)

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Talcott Passons, Ibid, p. (447). : (582)  
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David Mechanic, *Medical Sociology*, op. cit., : (584)  
p. (13).

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Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (447). : (585)

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Caroline Cox, *Sociology*, op. cit., p. (117). : (586)

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(<sup>589</sup>)

Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. (439). :

(<sup>590</sup>)



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Caroline Cox, op: cit., P: (114). : (592)

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John Bryand, op. cit., pp. (96 – 97). : (594)

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Caroline Cox, op. cit., p. (114). : (595)

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Nawaw El Messeri, op. cit., p. 9. : (596)

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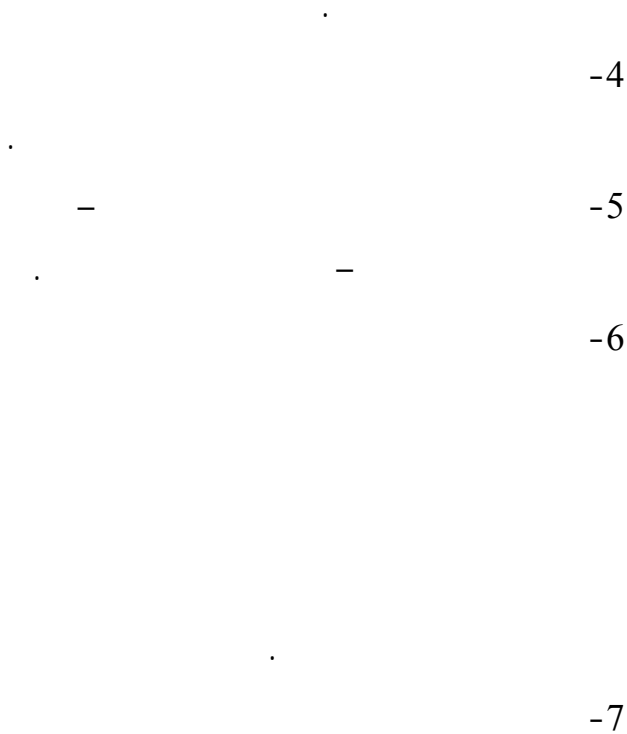
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∴<sup>(601)</sup>

0.63	7.155.312	20.461	1950
0.39	8.948.100	23.063	1955
1.09	31.301.100	28.659	1965
1.26	41.475.000	33.022	1970

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∴<sup>(600)</sup>

∴<sup>(601)</sup>

2.95	109.169.200	37.016	1975
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# الفصل الثامن

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W.Mills

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(<sup>602</sup>) C.W. Mills, *The Sociological Imagination*, New York, Oxford Univ. Press, 1959, p. 121.

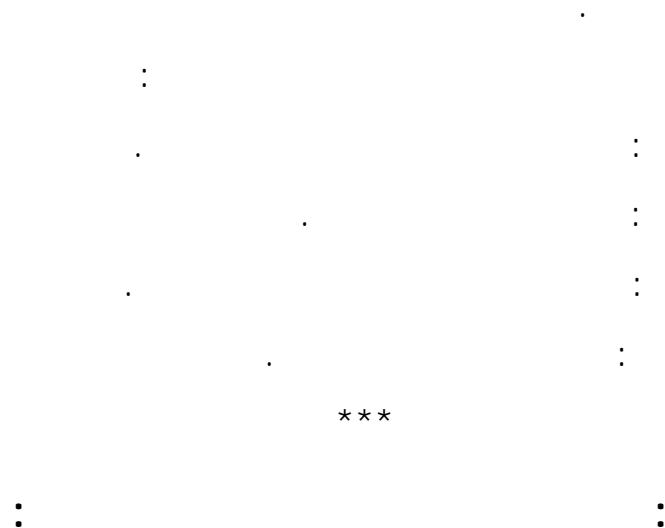
(<sup>603</sup>) How and E. Freeman and Others, (editors), *Handbook of Medical Sociology*, (3 rd edition), prentice "Hall, Inc., Englewood Cliffs, New Jersey 1979, p. 437.

(604)

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Nicky Hart, *The Sociology of Health and Medicine* : (604)  
Causeway press Ltd, Lancashire, 1985, pp. 1  
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Tuskegee

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Syphilis

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Willowbrook

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Ibid, p. 438. : (605)

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risk –

– benefit ratio

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(<sup>606</sup>) Donald Patrick and Jack Elinson, Methods of Sociomedical Research, in. Handbok of Medical Sociology, op. cit., pp. 437 – 438.



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## Constructs

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illness  
disease  
mental disorder  
Psychosis

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resfinement

measurement

operationalism

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hypothesis – Construct

## :The Five Ds

mortality

morbidity

disease

death

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discomfort

disability

<sup>(607)</sup> dissatisfaction

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Patrick and Elinson, *ibid*, pp: 439 - 41 : <sup>(607)</sup>

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death - 1

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irreversible cessation

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(608)

disease

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<sup>(608)</sup> Nicky hart, The Sociology of Health and Medicine, op. cit., pp 1 – 4. See also Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 441.

(609) Dubos

Carlson

Illich

Mckeown

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(609) Rene Dubos, *Mirage of Health* Anchor Books, New York, 1961.

(610) Nicky Hart, *op. cit.*, pp. 2 – 9. See also. Talcott Parson, *The Social System*, *op. cit.*, p. 431.

:disability ( ) -3

dysfunction

– – handicap

deviance

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discomfort -4

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pains

aches

Tiredness

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Conformity

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:dissatisfaction -5

Positive

health

.Self – actualization

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Patrick and Elinson, op. cit., p. 442. : (612)

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:Clinical approach

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(<sup>613</sup>) Patrick and Scambler, *Sociology as Applied to Medicine*, op. cit., pp. 30 – 32.

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Bio – –

Mechanical Model

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(<sup>614</sup>) David Mechanic, op. cit., pp. 118 – 120.

(<sup>615</sup>) Nivky Hart, op. cit., pp . 10 – 11.

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E. Chadwick

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<sup>(617)</sup> David Mechanici, op. cit., pp. 125 - 130.

<sup>(618)</sup> Freeman and others, op. cit., pp. 442 - 443.

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Nicky Hart, op. cit., pp. 10 -11. : (621)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., pp. 140 – 145. : (622)

Berkanovic

Reeder

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Kunitz

experimental laboratory

## Population studies

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(<sup>623</sup>) Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 442.

. (<sup>624</sup>)

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Chadwick

— — John Snow  
(<sup>626</sup>) 1855

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(<sup>626</sup>) David Mechnic, op. cit., pp. 145 – 147.

host  
environment                      agent

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(<sup>627</sup>) Freeman and Others, op. cit., p. 443.

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health belief model  
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Stanley	Validity	reliability
	Campbell	

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Ibid, the same page. : (628)



Cook

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Coleman

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Structural Equation

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Models

regression

.analysis

Simultaneous equation

systems

Linear causal schemes

## Path analysis

.<sup>(629)</sup> ...Test score Theory

recursive

Functional

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(<sup>629</sup>) Handbook of Medical sociology, op. cit., p. 444.

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Brki

Kobashigawa

infant mortality

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Cross – Sectional surveys

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Freeman and others, op. cit., p. 444. : (632)

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cohort trends

.Panedl studies

morbid conditions

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Collman

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ethnomethodology

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(<sup>635</sup>) Freeman and Others, op. cit., p. 445.

(<sup>636</sup>)

.119 – 118

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emergency room

Roth

Emerson

Gynecological Examinations

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Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. (637)  
446.

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:measurement and scaling

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Barton

Lazarsfeld

ranking Scales  
 multidimensional classifications  
 Quantitative indices      Typology  
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 ordinal      nominal  
 .ratio      interval

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(<sup>640</sup>) Freeman and Others, op. cit., pp. 446 – 447.

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Kuhn

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(<sup>641</sup>) Freeman and Others, op. cit., p. 438.

Constructs

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Bejamin Rush  
Convulsive Action

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T. Parsons  
social action

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Helmholtz

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sociobiology

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(642)

Robert

Merton

middle –

range theories

Limited theories

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(<sup>642</sup>) Handbook of Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 439.



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.atherosclerosis

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.Jung – Cancer

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Freidson

D.Mechanic

illness

Sick role

deviance

behavior

normative patterns

.<sup>(643)</sup> Social Control

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illness

disease

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(<sup>643</sup>)

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Freemand and other, op. cit., p. 439. : (645)

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Hochstim

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Freeman and other, *ibid*, p. 439. : (647)

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Interdisciplinary approach

.Sociosalutics

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(<sup>649</sup>) David Mecanic, *Medical Sociology*, op. cit., p. 53.

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(<sup>650</sup>) Niccky Hart, op. cit., pp. 12 – 13.



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Aubrey Lewis

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David Mechanic, op. cit. p. 54. : (652)

Rent Dubos, *Mirage of Health*, op. cit., p. : (653)  
186.

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Nicky Hart, op. cit., pp. 11 – 13. : (655)

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(<sup>657</sup>) Logan and Hunt, (ed), Health and Human Conditions, Wadsworthpublishing Co, Inc., California, 1978, p. xiv.

(<sup>658</sup>)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 260 : (660)

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E. Pritchard

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. 11. : (663)

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 57. : (666)



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## Sub – Culture

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## health Campaigns

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(670) Lucy Mair, An Introduction to Social Anthropology, London, 1969, pp. 265 – 266.

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David Mechanic, op. cit., p. 59. : (672)

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New York, 1980, pp. 8 – 10.

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Patrick and Scambler, op. cit., p. 30. :        (677)

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Sick role

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Talcott Parsons, op. cit., p. 431. : (680)

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David Mechanic, op: cit., p. 62. : (682)

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(<sup>686</sup>) Charles Bowden and Alvin. Burstein, Psychosocial Basis of Medical Practice: An Introduction to Human Behavior, Williams & Wilkins, London, 1979, p: 19.

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Medical Sociology, op: cit., pp. 80 – 81. : (689)



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Ralph Linton

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Achieved Role

Ascribed Role

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role Conception

Role Presentation

role –

role – taking

<sup>(692)</sup> role strain

standpoint

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David Mechanic, op. cit., pp: 82 – 83. : <sup>(692)</sup>

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Medical Sociology, op. cit., p. 89. : (694)

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